

# South Africa's Healthcare Landscape: Opportunities for Medical Technology Innovation

A comprehensive guide to entering new markets



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outh Africa, being one of the most economically developed countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, offers a promising environment for international healthcare companies, particularly those specialising in medical technology, to expand their operations. Both the public and private sectors contribute to the country's healthcare system. The public sector serves the vast majority of the population, while the private sector is expanding to meet the needs of the middle class. Opportunities for medical technology firms are wide-ranging due to the diversity in healthcare provision.

South Africa is a prime market for medical device and technology companies looking to expand their worldwide reach, thanks to its large population of almost 60 million people and its advantageous economic position. A further selling point for the country as an investment destination is its dedication to better healthcare results and its willingness to embrace new healthcare solutions.

South Africa's medical technology sector is expanding at a rapid pace. Medical devices will account for the lion's share of the market in 2024, driving sales growth to an estimated \$3.34 billion. We anticipate 2.81 billion USD in sales from this category alone. Not only that, but experts predict that the industry will reach a market volume of \$3.97 billion by 2028, up from an initial projection of \$3.97 billion in 2024. (Source)

The government's policies that encourage healthcare infrastructure and innovation, together with rising healthcare expenditure and technological advancements, are the main drivers of this expansion.

Because of its favourable climate, South Africa should be seriously considered by medical technology businesses seeking to expand into new countries and take advantage of growing healthcare prospects.



## Chapter 1 **Market Overview**

South Africa's population dynamics offer a significant market opportunity for healthcare and medical technology sectors.

Currently, the country's population is projected to grow from approximately 60 million in 2022 to around 65 million by 2027, a substantial increase that underscores the potential for a larger consumer base within the healthcare market. This demographic shift is particularly relevant as the country experiences a growing proportion of elderly citizens, necessitating advanced healthcare services and technologies to manage an increase in age-related diseases and chronic conditions such as hypertension and diabetes.

The rising demand for medical technology is partly driven by the prevalence of chronic diseases, which are becoming increasingly common among the South African population. According to the South African National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, a significant portion of the adult population is affected by noncommunicable diseases, which require ongoing treatment and monitoring, creating a sustained demand for medical devices and innovative health technologies.

However, the healthcare sector's growth prospects are tempered by economic challenges. South Africa's GDP growth has been modest, with the World Bank projecting an average growth rate of just over 1.5% in 2028. Additionally, structural issues such as persistent unemployment, which is projected to be at about 34% by 2026, and ongoing electricity supply instability could hinder economic stability and, by extension, healthcare funding and expansion.

The healthcare infrastructure is further strained by these economic and structural challenges, affecting the efficiency and availability of healthcare services. Despite these hurdles, the potential for growth in the medical technology market remains significant, driven by demographic trends and a pressing need for healthcare services that can efficiently manage chronic conditions and support an ageing population.

These dynamics illustrate a complex but promising market environment for medical technology firms considering entry or expansion into South Africa. Proper navigation of these challenges and leveraging demographic trends will be crucial for success in this evolving market.

## Chapter 2

# Key sectors with potential for growth in medical technology

In South Africa, the medical technology sector is poised for growth across several key areas, influenced by global trends towards digital healthcare solutions and the specific needs and challenges faced within the country.

Telemedicine and Digital Health Platforms: There's considerable growth potential in telemedicine, which encompasses teleconsultations, remote monitoring, and electronic triage systems. These tools not only offer significant efficiency gains but also extend healthcare access to rural and underserved areas. The broader adoption of teleconsultations, for example, could reduce emergency admissions and improve chronic disease management (Source).

Electronic Health Records (EHRs): Interoperable EHRs are vital for enhancing healthcare efficiency. They allow health professionals to access and manage patient information more effectively across different care settings, reducing unnecessary tests and appointments. Building comprehensive EHR systems that provide a holistic view of patient medical histories is essential for improving healthcare delivery.

Wearable Devices and Remote Monitoring: The market for wearable health devices and remote monitoring technologies is expanding. This aligns with global trends towards preventative healthcare and the management of chronic diseases through continuous health monitoring. These technologies support individualised therapy and can significantly enhance patient care by providing real-time data to healthcare providers.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning in Healthcare: Al and machine learning are increasingly integrated into diagnostic processes, patient care, and health data analytics. These technologies enhance the precision and efficiency of healthcare services, making them crucial for the future development of South Africa's medical technology landscape.

Medical Devices and Equipment: Despite economic challenges, there remains a continuous demand for advanced medical devices and equipment. This is particularly pronounced in the private sector, which is more likely to invest in high-tech products and elective procedures. With South Africa moving towards universal health care through the National Health Insurance scheme, there could be significant changes in how health products and services are procured, impacting the medical devices market (TradeGov).

#### **Challenges to Growth**

The expansion of the medical technology sector in South Africa faces several hurdles. Systemic issues such as the energy crisis impact operational efficiency, and there is a need for regulatory frameworks that support innovation while ensuring patient safety and data security. Moreover, the legacies of inequality may affect the equitable distribution of medical technology.

Overall, while the prospects for growth in South Africa's medical technology sector are promising, realising this potential will require overcoming economic and systemic obstacles. Strategic investments in infrastructure and policies that promote innovation and equitable access are crucial for the sector's development.





## Chapter 3

## **Market Entry Strategy**

There are a number of important strategic factors to think about when breaking into the South African medical technology sector. A tiny fraction of the population controls a disproportionately big amount of money in this economy. This economic structure affects how price-conscious consumers are and ought to direct the pricing approach of healthcare IT goods.

One of the most important factors in setting prices and allocating funds for entering a market is the volatility of the South African Rand relative to the dollar. In order to be profitable and competitive, companies need to take these variations into consideration (Source).

In highly populated places, where power supply is unpredictable and other logistical concerns arise, a carefully planned distribution strategy is very necessary. According to TradeGov and Export.gov, these issues can impact the operational efficiency and reliability of medical technology enterprises' service delivery.

Cooperating with trustworthy and knowledgeable distributors is a great way to establish a solid foothold in the local market. South African healthcare consumers are known to be traditionalists who value long-term partnerships. Thus, it is frequently necessary to collaborate with local partners that are well-versed in the regulatory landscape and can help establish contacts with both the public and commercial healthcare sectors in order to break into the market (Source)

Additionally, <u>SAHPRA</u> registration is required for all healthcarerelated items in South Africa under the regulatory framework. If you want to get into the market and run a successful business in the country, you need to know and follow all of the rules and regulations.

Finally, when it comes to primary healthcare, the government is usually the biggest buyer of medical supplies and equipment, making it a major participant in the healthcare industry. Therefore, companies need to participate in government contracts, which necessitates learning how each province in South Africa handles procurement

To succeed in the South African medical technology industry, you must adopt a strategy that takes these variables into account.

#### **Research and Planning**

Understanding the South African healthcare ecosystem is critical, particularly the interplay of the public and private sectors. Market research should consider socioeconomic variables, healthcare difficulties, and the ramifications of legislative changes such as the National Health Insurance (NHI) Bill.

Understanding laws, such as the <u>South African Health Products</u> Regulatory Authority (SAHPRA) for product registration, is crucial for ensuring compliance and success.

#### **Localising Strategy**

When adjusting your business model for South Africa, you should consider localisation measures such as quotas, tax rises on imported goods, and local content requirements. It is also necessary to handle the increasingly complicated mergers, sales environments, and new data privacy regulations.

To engage with the local market, it's important to recognise the demand for new healthcare solutions.

#### **Logistics & Supply Chain Management**

Managing supply chain concerns in South Africa entails addressing distribution issues while also using local capabilities and suppliers. The country's status as a gateway to Sub-Saharan Africa adds another degree of complication and potential. The private sector, which is controlled by big hospital groups and medical plans, offers the finest opportunities for modern technology and equipment.

## Chapter 4

## **Key Challenges**

Political and economic volatility, regulatory difficulties, and trade impediments all pose problems to South Africa's medical technology business. <u>B-BBEE rules</u> impact market competitiveness, necessitating compliance solutions and a competitive edge. Successfully navigating these difficulties is crucial for building a strong market presence.

#### Leading sectors for exports and investments

South Africa's medical technology sector presents promising opportunities for exports and investments. The country has a well-established healthcare infrastructure and a growing demand for advanced medical devices and technologies. Key areas of opportunity include diagnostic imaging equipment, surgical instruments, orthopedic devices, and healthcare information technology (IT) solutions.

The South African government has prioritised the development of the medical technology industry, offering incentives and support for local manufacturing and research and development (R&D) activities. This favorable environment encourages foreign companies to consider establishing manufacturing facilities or partnerships with local companies.

#### E-commerce and digital market growth

The e-commerce and digital market in South Africa are experiencing significant growth, driven by increasing internet penetration and the adoption of mobile technologies. This trend

presents opportunities for companies offering digital health solutions, telemedicine platforms, and online healthcare services.

As the COVID-19 pandemic accelerated the adoption of remote healthcare delivery, there is a growing demand for innovative digital solutions that can improve access to healthcare services, particularly in underserved areas. Companies that can offer cost-effective and user-friendly digital health solutions may find a receptive market in South Africa.

#### To Summarise

South Africa's medical technology sector presents promising growth opportunities, driven by increasing healthcare demands, government support, and the adoption of digital solutions. By strategically participating in events like Africa Health and Medlab Africa, companies can effectively showcase their products and services, establish valuable connections, and gain a foothold in the South African market

To capitalise on these opportunities, companies should consider exhibiting at these events, leveraging the platforms to network with key stakeholders, understand local market dynamics, and position themselves as innovative and reliable partners in the medical technology space. Successful participation in these events can pave the way for successful market entry and long-term growth in South Africa's thriving medical technology sector.





## **Leveraging Africa Health for** successful market entry

Participating in major industry events like Africa Health can be a strategic move for companies seeking to enter the South African medical technology market. These events provide valuable platforms for networking, showcasing products and services, and gaining insights into the latest industry trends and regulations.

Africa Health is a prominent healthcare exhibition and conference held annually in Johannesburg, South Africa. It attracts key stakeholders, including healthcare professionals, government representatives, and industry leaders from across the African continent. By exhibiting at Africa Health, companies can showcase their medical technologies, establish valuable

connections, and gain visibility in the South African and regional markets.

The event focuses specifically on the medical laboratory industry. It offers an opportunity for companies to showcase their diagnostic technologies, laboratory equipment, and related services to a targeted audience of healthcare professionals and procurement decision-makers.

Find out more about Africa Health

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